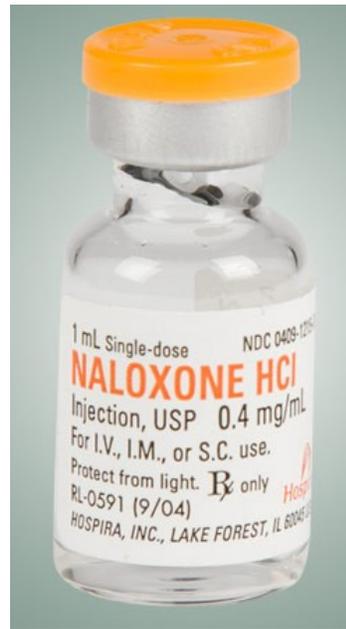


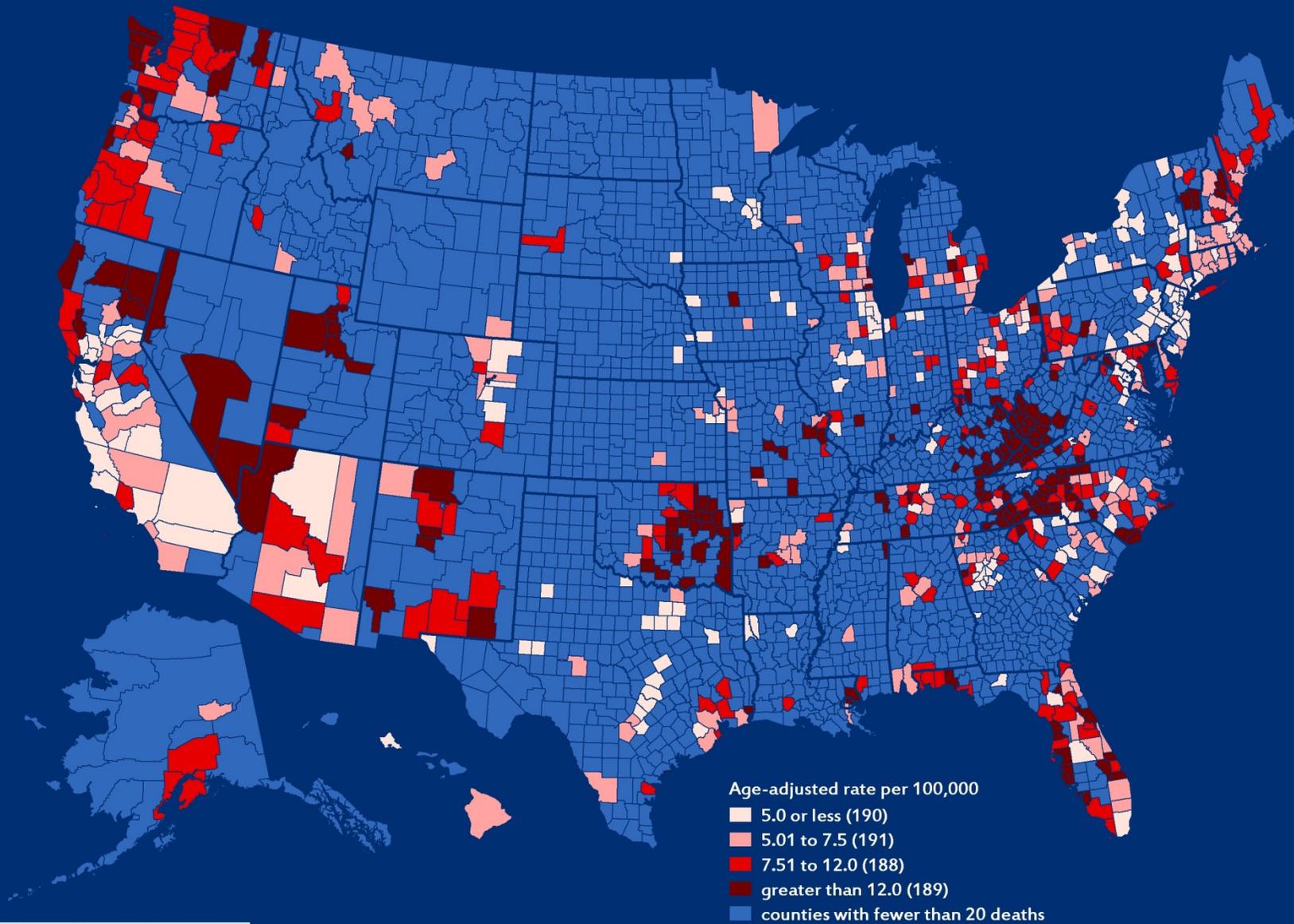
Overdose Prevention and Naloxone Distribution in the Portland Metro Area



Lindsay Jenkins
October 14, 2014



DRUG POISONING DEATHS INVOLVING HEROIN AND OTHER OPIOID DRUGS, BY COUNTY, 2006-2010



#DrugPolicyReform

Source: CDC

Age-adjusted rate per 100,000

5.0 or less (190)

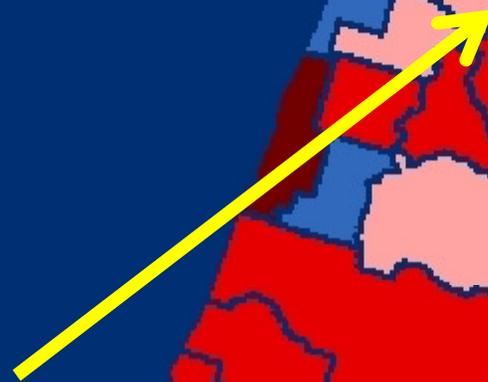
5.01 to 7.5 (191)

7.51 to 12.0 (188)

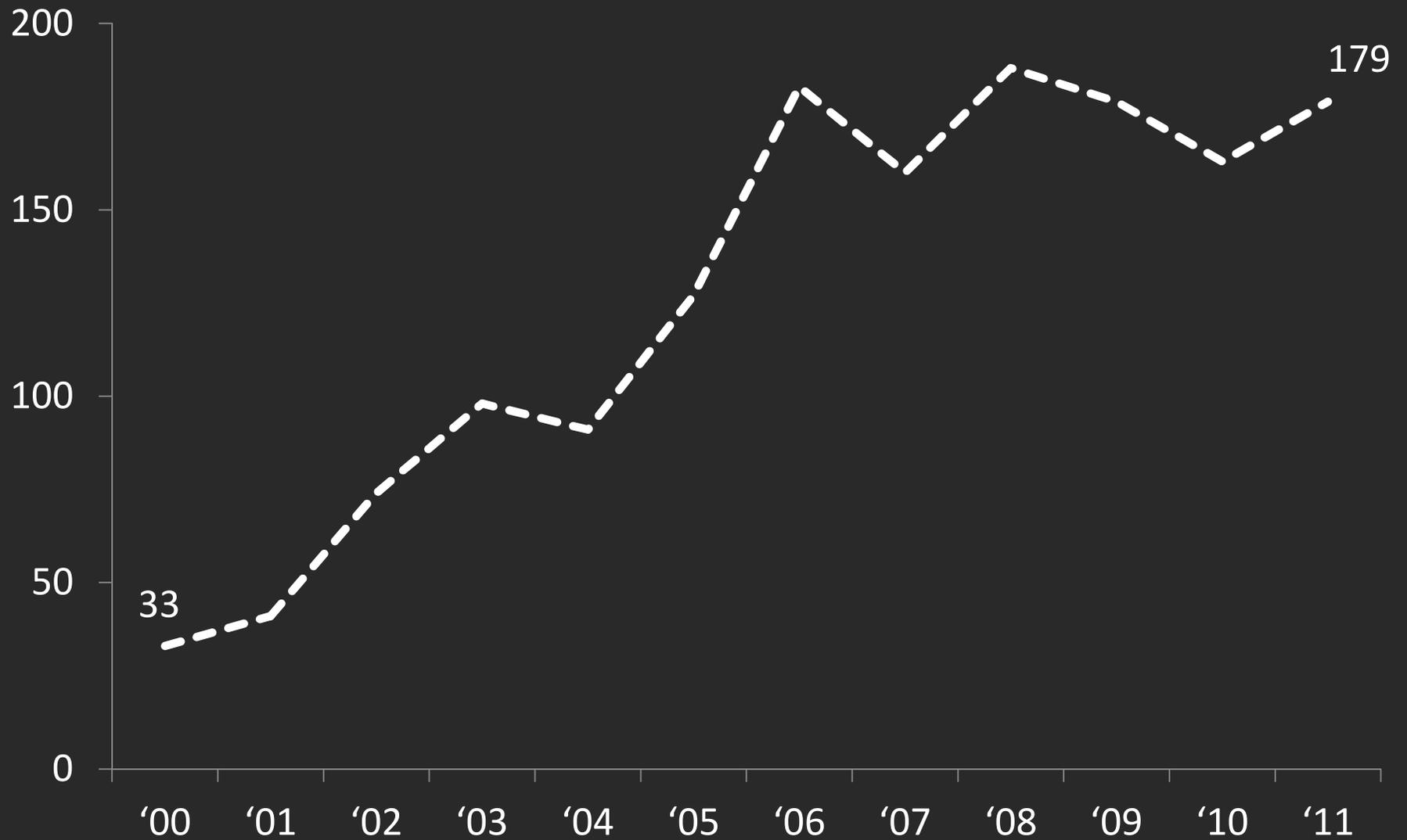
greater than 12.0 (189)

counties with fewer than 20

Multnomah
County

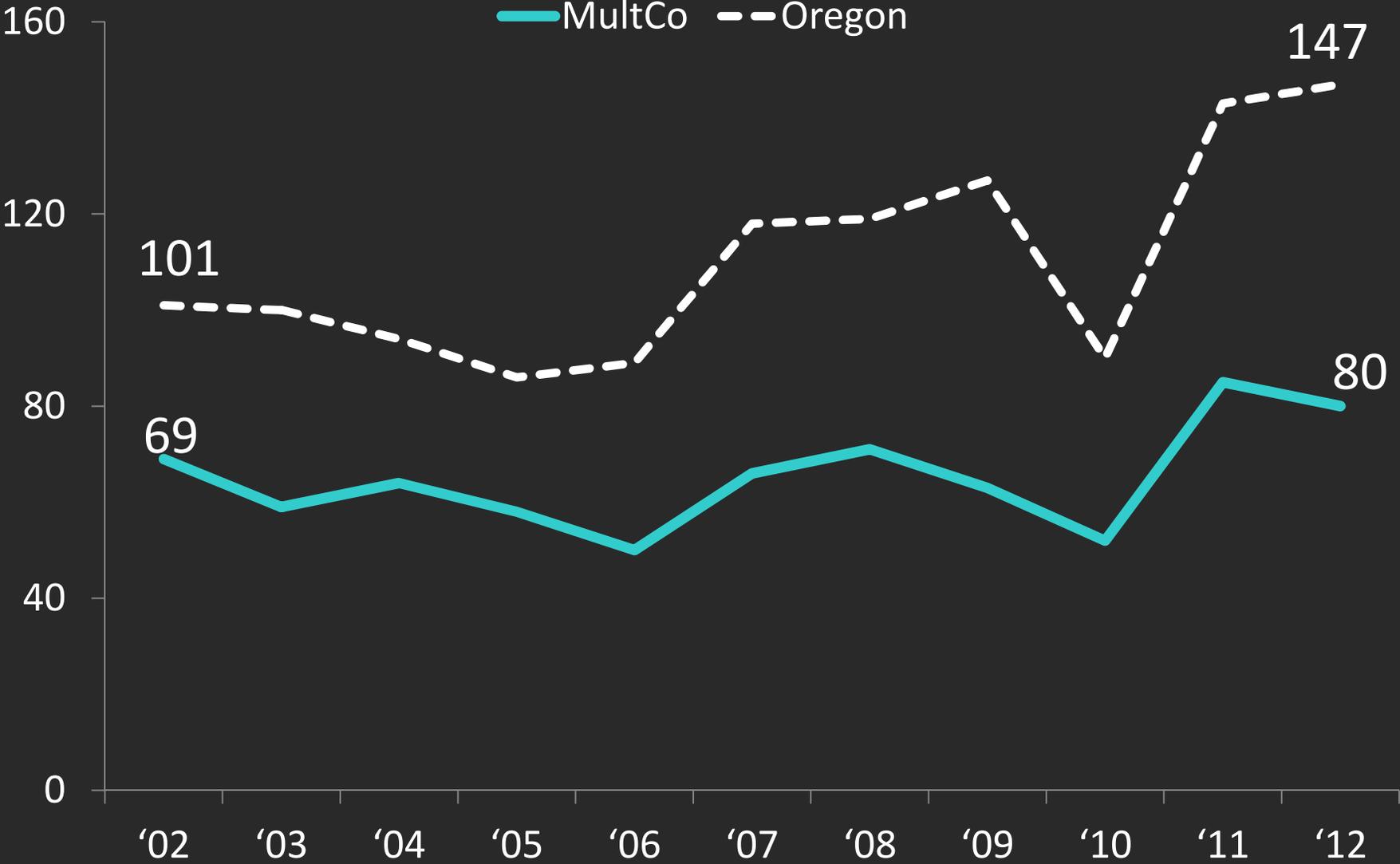


Rx Opioid-related Deaths (Oregon)



Source: Dagan Wright, Oregon Health Authority (via Vital Records) – March 5, 2013

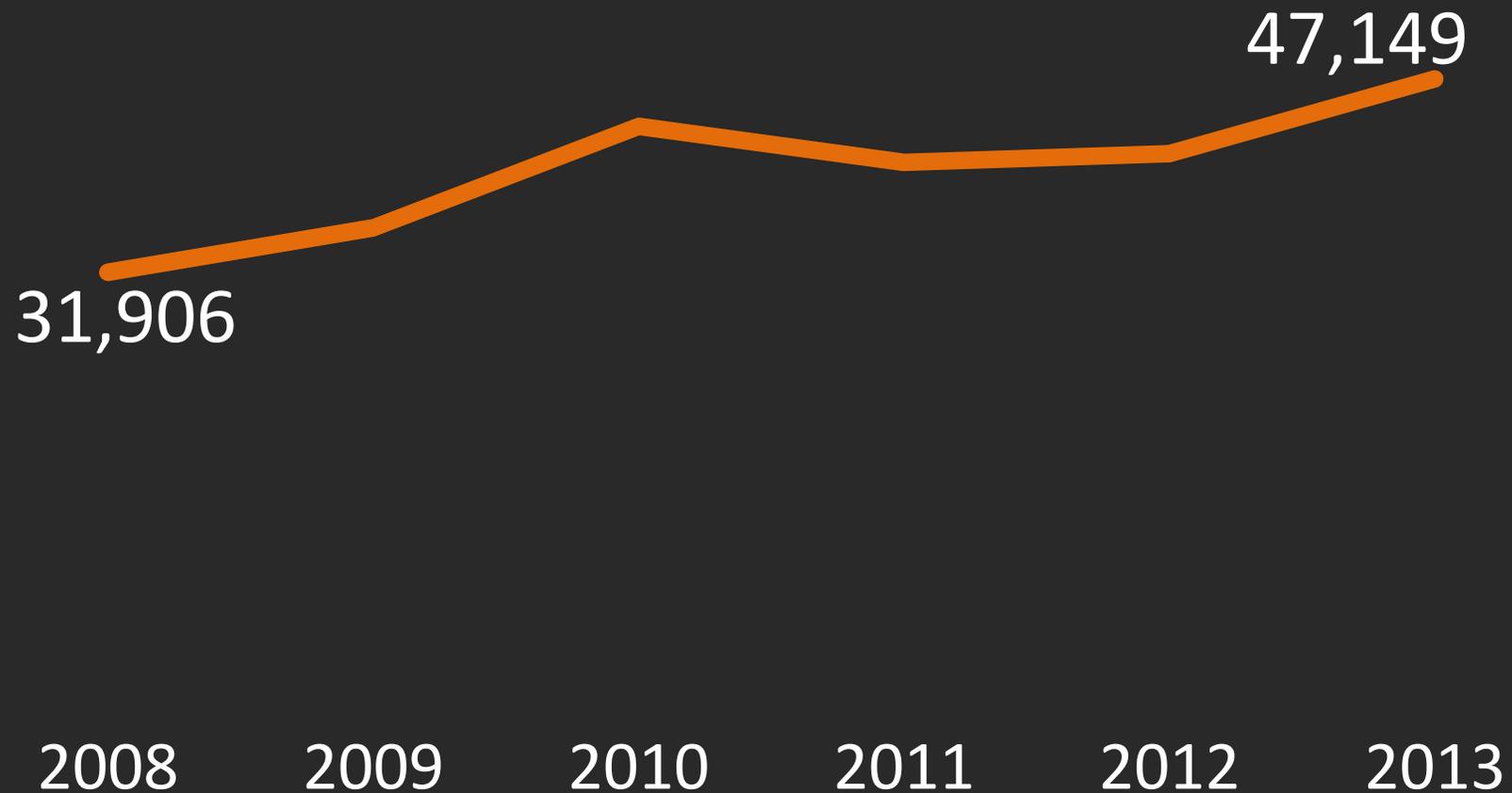
Heroin-related Deaths



Source: Multnomah County Health Department (MC data) and Oregon State Medical Examiners (OR data)

**Are more people at risk for
overdose?**

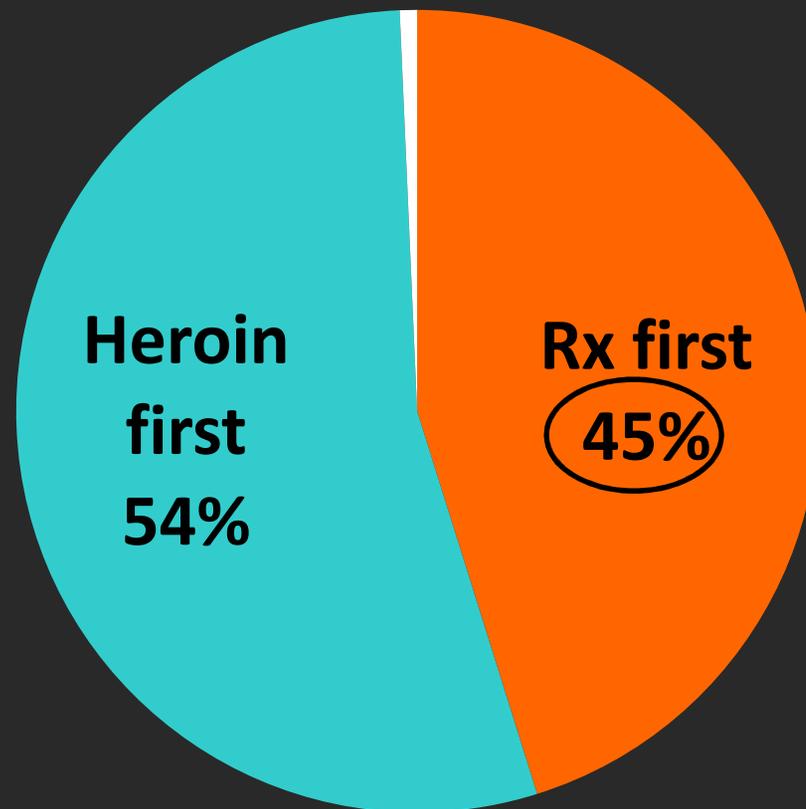
Syringe exchange visits up 48%



Source: Multnomah County Health Department, STD/HIV/Hepatitis C Program (includes participants at both Outside In and MCHD syringes exchanges)

“Before you began using heroin, were you hooked on prescription-type opiates?”

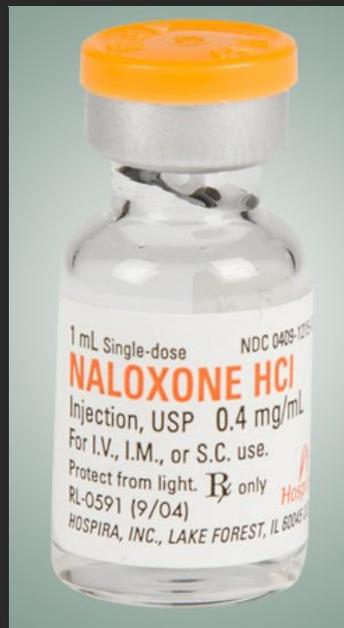
(n=431)



In 2011, our syringe exchange clients said:

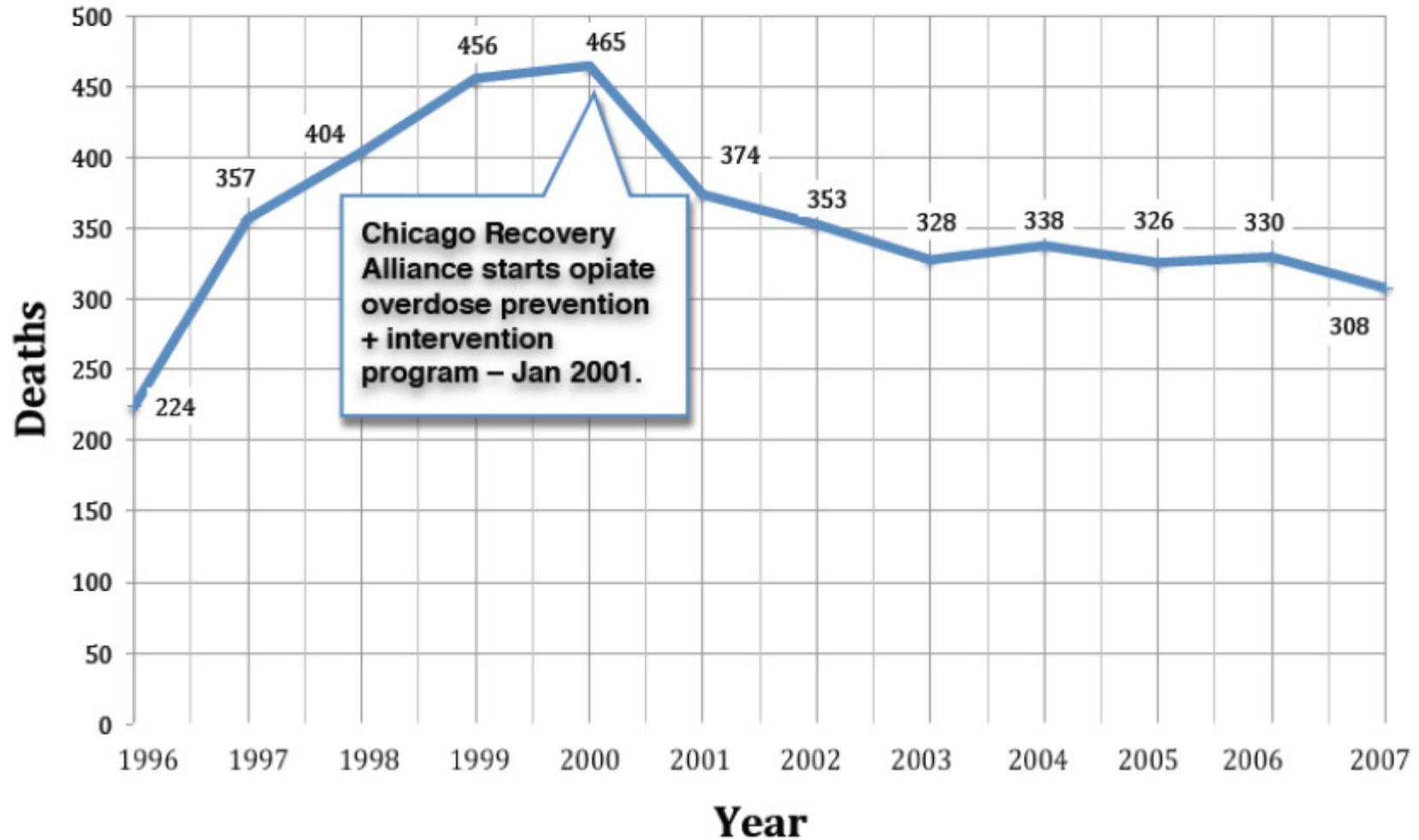
- 58% had seen someone else OD in the last year
 - Of those, 53% called 911
- 58% had overdosed in their life
- 23% had overdosed in the last year

Will more naloxone make a difference?

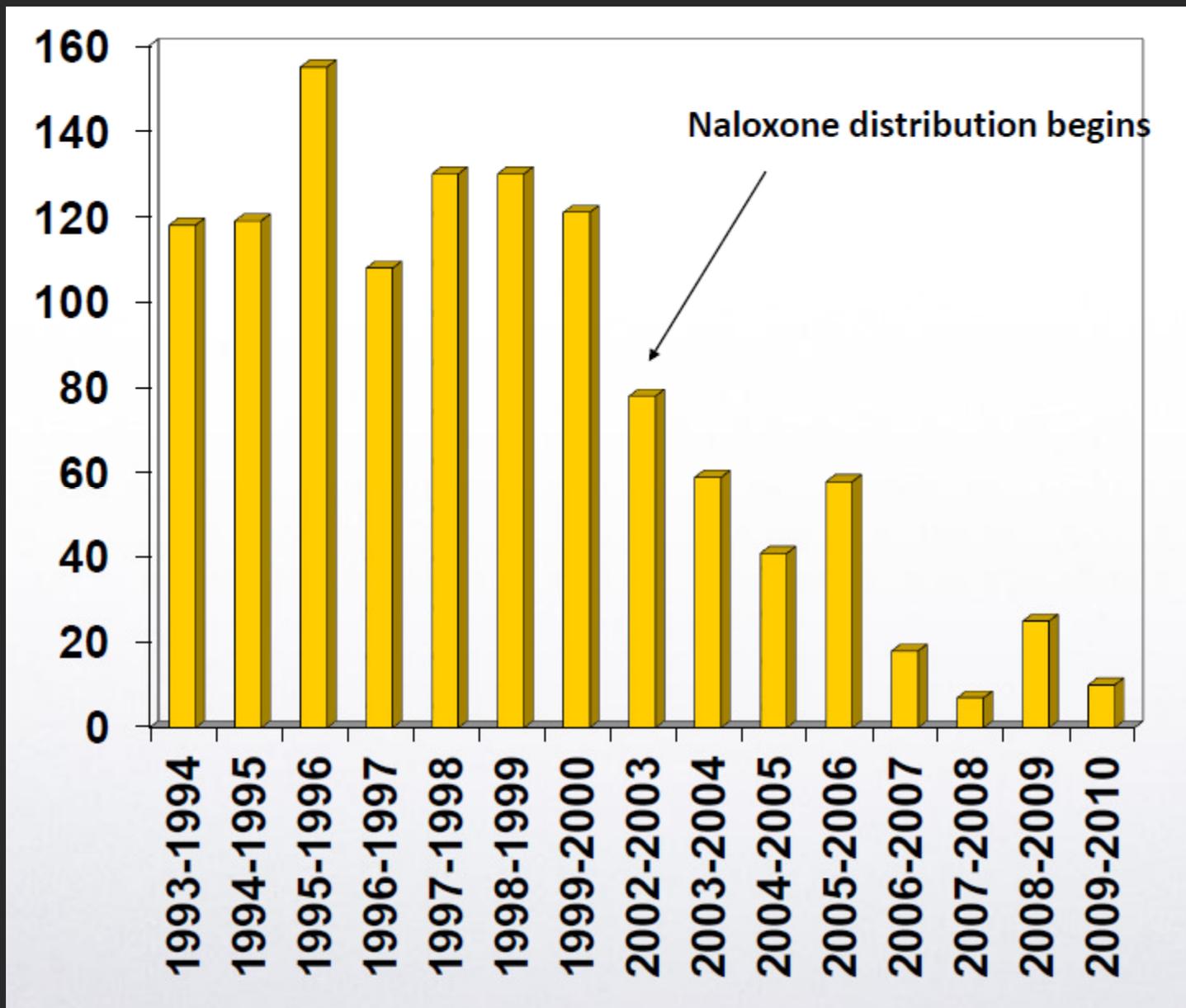


Heroin-related Overdose Deaths in Cook County 1996 - 2007

Source: Cook County Medical Examiner's Office



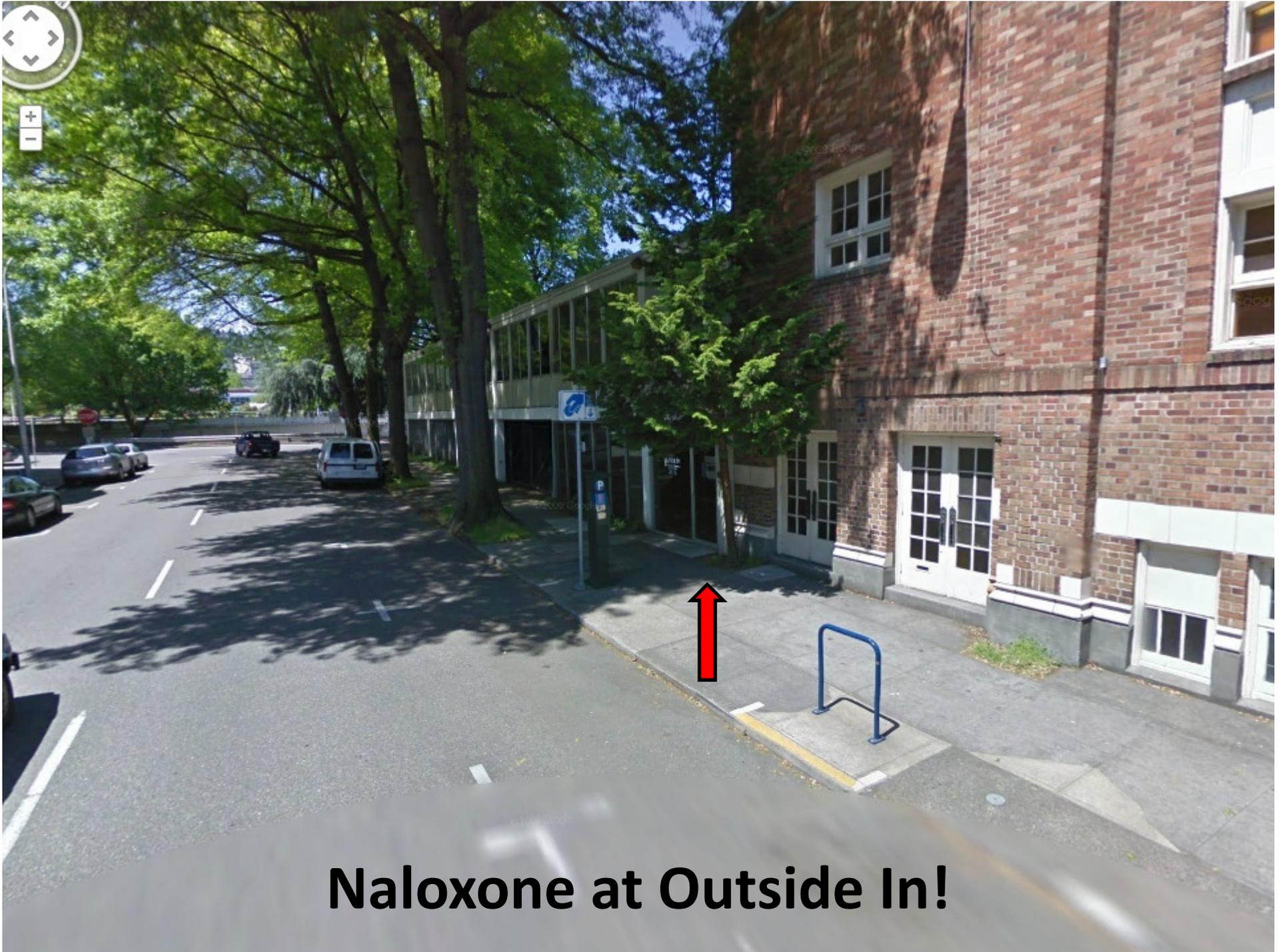
Heroin-related deaths, San Francisco



Naloxone Distribution in the U.S. 1996 - 2010

- 188 programs
- 53,032 participants
- 10,171 overdoses reversed

Naloxone in Portland



Naloxone at Outside In!

DO YOU WANT **NALOXONE?**

RESPOND TO OVERDOSE + SAVE LIVES!

- * ONLY TAKES 20 MIN TO TRAIN!
- * BE AWESOME + HELP YOUR FRIENDS!
- * TALK TO HAVEN OR MIKE

AVAILABLE MOST DAYS

NOON - 4PM



WE NOW OFFER
RAPID TESTING
FOR BOTH
HIV NEW! **AND HEP-C!**

- ☆ ONLY TAKES 20 MIN!
- ☆ NO BLOOD DRAW NEEDED!
- ☆ IT'S FREE AND AVAILABLE
MON-FRI NOON-4PM!

DO YOU WANT **NALOXONE?**

RESPOND TO OVERDOSE + SAVE LIVES!

- * ONLY TAKES 20 MIN TO TRAIN!
- * BE AWESOME + HELP YOUR FRIENDS!
- * TALK TO HAVEN OR MIKE

AVAILABLE MOST DAYS

NOON - 4PM



PLEASE
-DO NOT:-

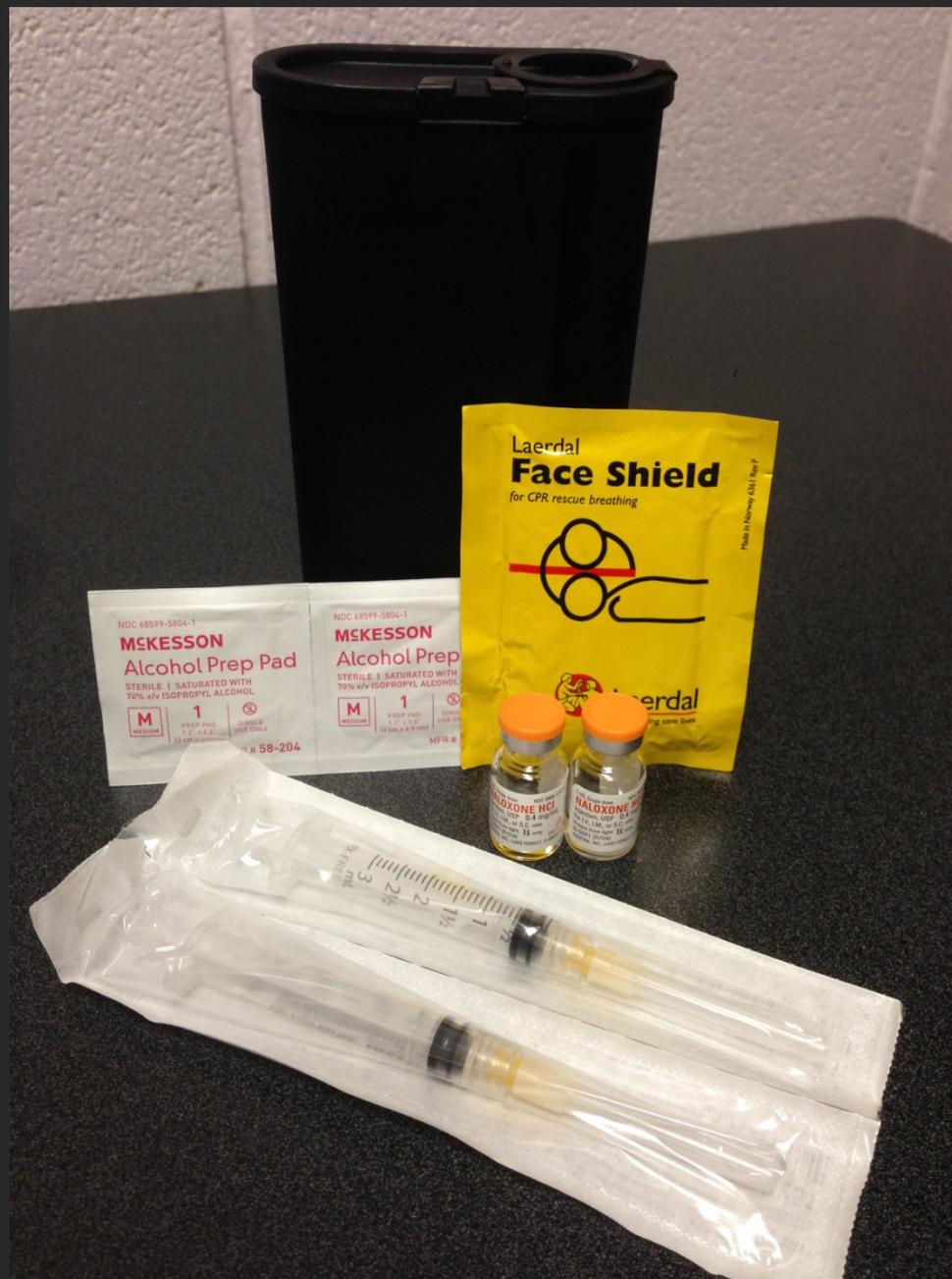
-  * BUY, SELL, OR USE WITHIN 3 BLOCKS!!
 -  * LEAVE TRASH/DIRTIES IN FRONT OF EXCHANGE/CHURCH
 -  * HAKAS, ANNOY, DISTURB OR GENERALLY BE A DICK TO OUR NEIGHBORS. DON'T MAKE 'EM CALL THE COPS!!
- ♥ - NEEDLE EXCHANGE STAFF





Multnomah County Health Department
Syringe Exchange Van

Naloxone Kit

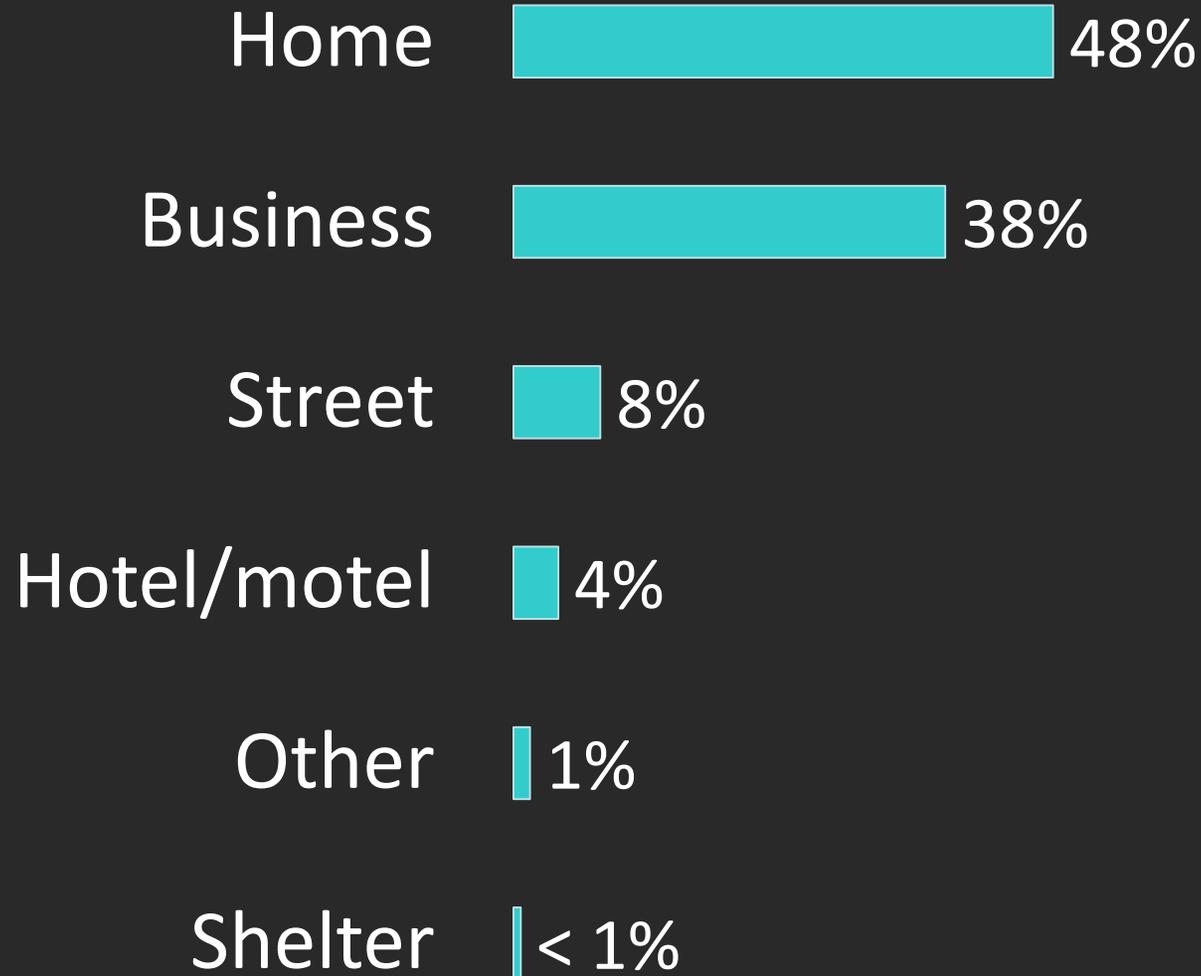


Note: Instructions are also included in kits.

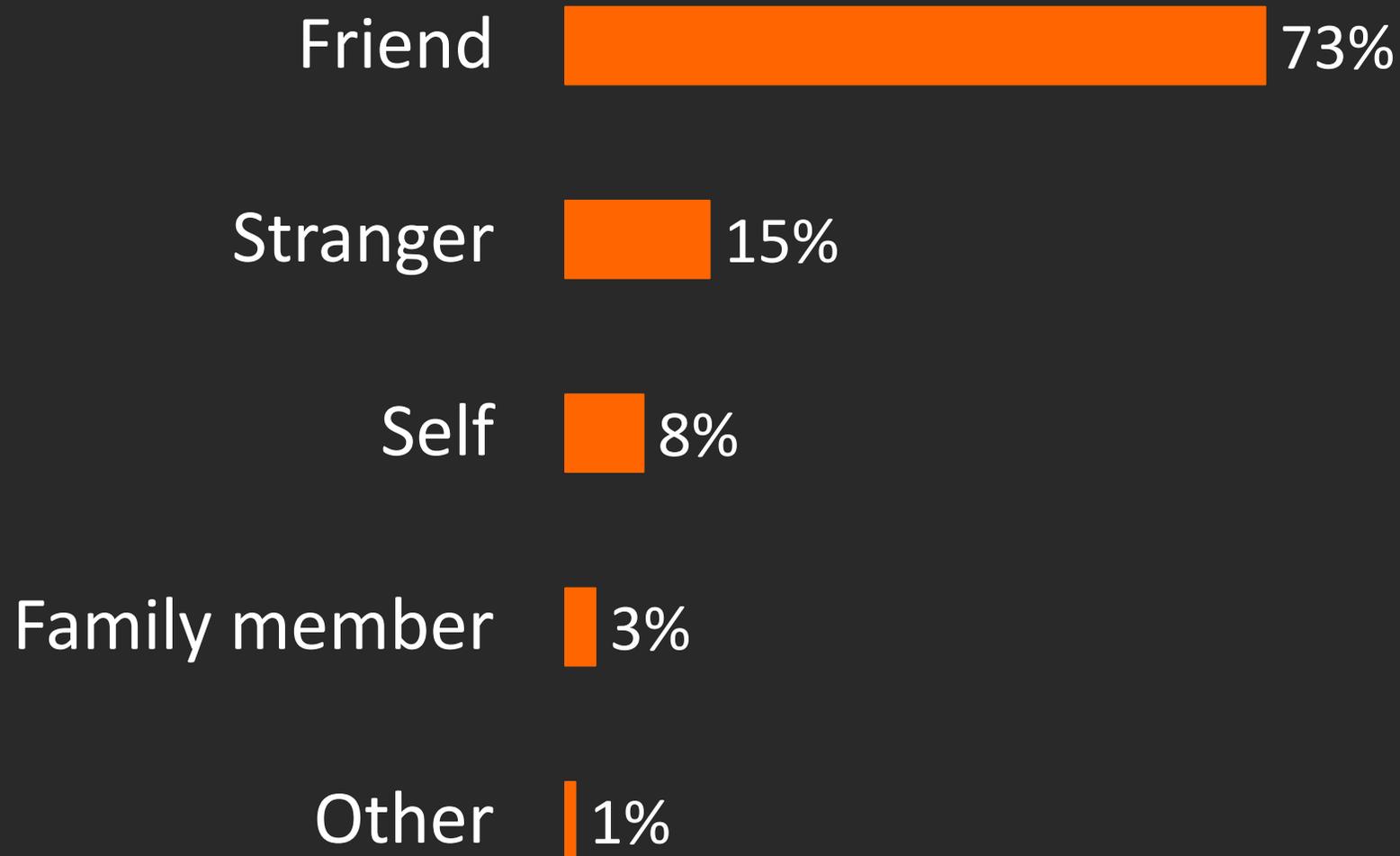
As of Oct 14, 2014:

- 1,160 exchange clients trained
- 481 overdoses reversal reports

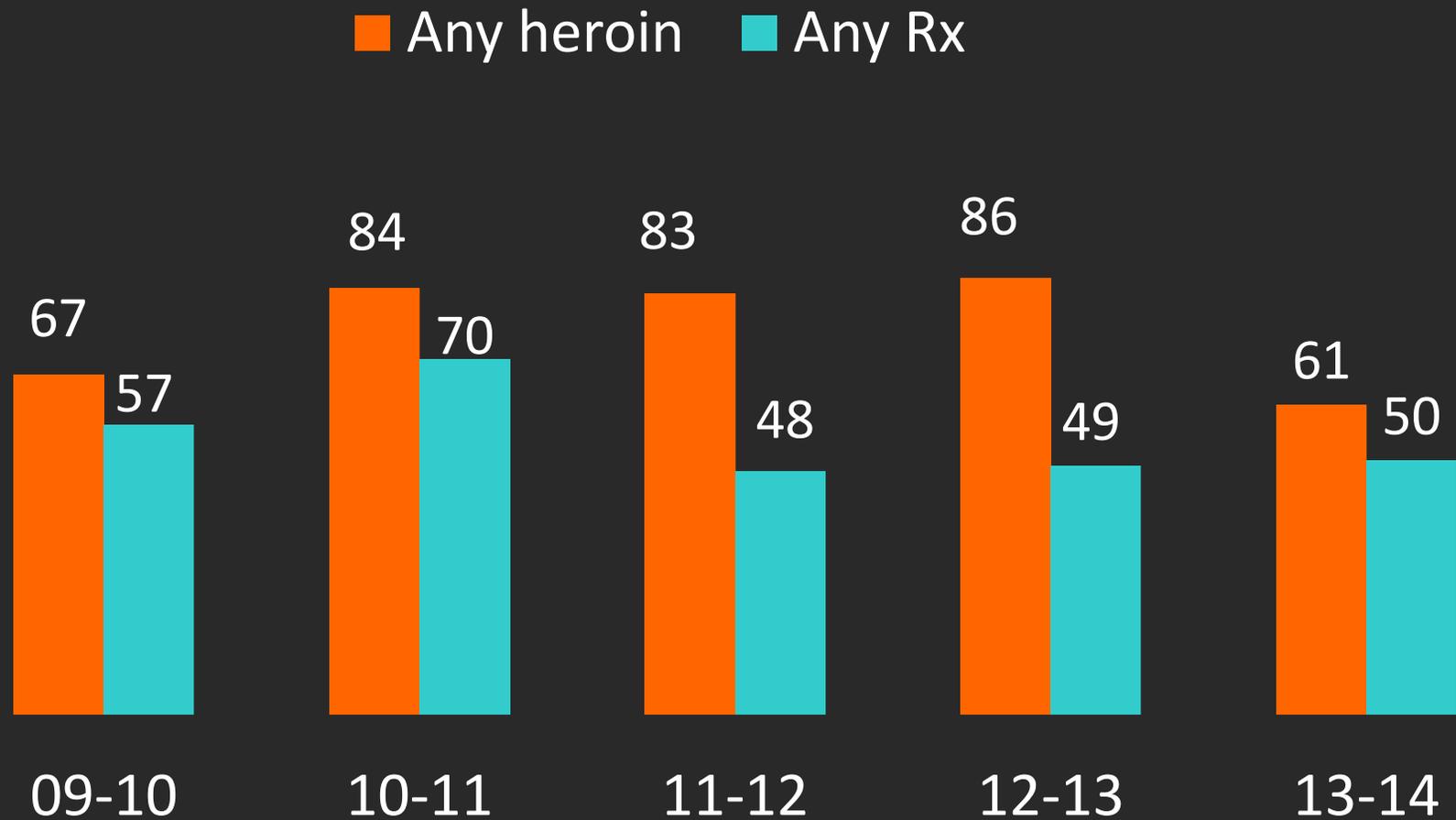
Where did the overdose happen?



Who was the naloxone used on?



Opiate-Related Deaths by Year (July 9 – July 8), Multnomah County



What's next?

SIM grant from OHA

Naloxone beyond syringe exchange:

- Social service providers
- Primary care
- Corrections, law enforcement
- Pharmacies

Naloxone Training Video



Wall-mounted kit at Outside In



NALOXONE KIT

**CONTENTS: intranasal naloxone (2 doses),
rescue breathing mask, and gloves.**

**Always call 911 when responding to an
overdose.**

Collaborative Partners

- Outside In
- Clackamas County Health, Housing, and Human Services
- Washington County Dept of Health and Human Services
- Urban League
(representing/convening HOPE Coalition and Oregon Community Health Worker Association)

Parallel efforts

- Support appropriate opiate prescribing
- Increase access to non-opiate chronic pain treatment
- Increase access to opiate-addiction treatment
- Prevention

Acknowledgments

- **Outside In staff and volunteers:**
Haven Wheelock, Tanya Page, Kathy Oliver, John Duke, Erin Reid, Mike May
- **MCHD staff:**
Gary Oxman, Jessica Guernsey, Jennifer Vines, Paul Lewis, Kathy Thomes, Claudia Black, Aviel Forster, Maayan Simckes, Tab Dansby, Justin Denny, Kim Toevs, Carol Casciato, Heather Heater, Erin Browne, Ismael Garcia, Shelley Dunlop, Paul Mollard
- **External:**
Jim Shames (Jackson County), Alan Bates and Jeff Kruse (senators), Eliza Wheeler (Harm Reduction Coalition), Phillip Coffin (SF Health Dept), Caleb Banta-Green (Univ. of WA), Todd Beran (OHA), Dagan Wright (OHA)

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Questions?

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